CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)
Scheme and Course Structure for
M. A. Islamic Studies 1st semester Effective from Academic Session 2018 and onwards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEMESTER I</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>IS18101CR</td>
<td>Islamic Civilization: Origin and Development (Upto 750 C.E.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>IS18102CR</td>
<td>Introduction to Islamic Religious Sciences: Tafsir, Hadith and Fiqh</td>
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<td>IS18103CR</td>
<td>Tasawwuf: Origin and Development</td>
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<td>IS18104CR</td>
<td>Art and Architecture in Islam</td>
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<td>IS18105DCE</td>
<td>Proficiency in Arabic-I (Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)</td>
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<td>IS18106DCE</td>
<td>Proficiency in Persian-I</td>
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<td>IS18107DCE</td>
<td>Islam and the West</td>
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<td>IS18108DCE</td>
<td>Islam and Science</td>
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<td>IS18109GE</td>
<td>Introduction to Muslim Theology and Philosophy</td>
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<td>IS18110GE</td>
<td>Human Rights: Western and Islamic Traditions</td>
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<tr>
<td>IS18111OE</td>
<td>Islamic Da’wah: An Introduction</td>
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<tr>
<td>IS18112OE</td>
<td>History of Islamic Civilization-I</td>
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</table>

*GE and OE Courses are for the students of different departments of Kashmir University other than Department of Islamic Studies*
Unit I: *Jahiliyyah* Arabia  
i) Society  
ii) Religion  
iii) Economy  
iv) Language and Literature

Unit II: The Life of the Final Messenger Muhammad  
i) The Prophet at Makkah: *Da’wah* and Major Events  
ii) The Prophet at Madina: Major Events (Implications)  
iii) The Concept of *Khayr al-Qaru*  
v) Establishment of Islamic Society and its Characteristics

Unit III: *Al-Khilafah al-Rashidah* (The Pious Caliphate)  
i) Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.): Consolidation of State and Society  
ii) Hazrat ‘Umar (R.A.): Administration  
iii) Hazrat ‘Uthman (R.A.): Role and Policies  

Unit IV: The Ummayad Period  
i) Emergence of the Umayyads  
ii) Consolidation and Expansion of the Empire (Prominent Rulers)  
iii) Society and Administration  
v) Language and Literature

Books Recommended

2. Hamidullah, M, *Introduction to Islam*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi  
6. Hodgson, Marshall, *The Venture of Islam*, University of Chicago Press, USA  
14. Siddiqui, M. Mazharuddin, *Development of Islamic State and Society*, Institute of Islamic
IS18102CR
Introduction to Islamic Religious Sciences: Tafsir, Hadith and Fiqh
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I: Mustalahat and Concepts
i) Wahi
ii) Jama’ wa Tadwin
iii) Nasikh and Mansukh
iv) Muhkamat and Mutashabihat

Unit II: Tafsir
i) Tafsir: Meaning and Sources
ii) Early Development
iii) Arabic Tafsir: Introduction to Tafsir of Razi, Zamakhshari and Ibn Kathir
iv) Urdu Tafsir: Introduction to Tarjuman al-Qur’an and Tafhim al-Qur’an

Unit III: Hadith
i) Meaning and Place of Hadith in Islam
ii) Compilation (Tadwin) of Hadith:
iii) Muwatta Imam-i-Malik and Sihah-i-Sittah (Main Characteristics)
iv) Hadith Criticism: An Introduction to Riwayah wa Dirayah, Asma al-Rijal and Jarah wa Ta’dil

Unit IV: Fiqh (Jurisprudence)
i) Sources of Islamic Law: The Quran, Sunnah, Ijma, Qiyas
ii) The Schools of Jurisprudence: Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi’i, Hanbali and Ja’fari
iii) Ijtiham: Meaning, Requisites and Importance

Books Recommended
1. Al-Dhahabi, Dr. Muhammad Hussain, Al-Tafsir wa al-Mufasirun, Dar al-Hadith, Al-Qahirah, Egypt
2. Amini, M. M. Taqi, Fiqh Islami ka Tarikh Pasi Manzar, Nadwatul Musannifin, Delhi
3. Azad, A. K, Basic Concepts of the Quran, Kitab Bhavan, Delhi
4. Denfer, Ahmad Von, Ulum al-Quran, Islamic Foundation, UK
5. Hariri, G.A, Tarikh Tafsir wa Mufasirin, Taj Company, Delhi
7. Khan, Hamidullah, The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence: A Comparative Study, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
9. Salih, Subhi, Ulum al-Hadith, Taj Company, Delhi
10. Salih, Subhi, Ulum al-Quran, Taj Company, Delhi
11. Siddiqui, Zubayr, Hadith Literature, Suhail Academy, Lahore
12. Uthmani, Taqi, Sciences of the Quran, Adam publishers and Distributors, Delhi
IS18103CR
Tasawwuf: Origin and Development
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I: Tasawwuf and Sufis of Early Period
i) Meaning, Origin and Development
ii) Hasan Basri (R.A.)
iii) Rabia Basri (R.A.)
iv) Junayd al-Baghdadi (R.A.)

Unit II: Sufis of Later Period: Life and Role as Da’is
i) Khwaja Muin al-Din Chishti (R.A.)
ii) Shaikh Abdul Qadir Jilani (R.A.)
iii) Shaikh Shihab al-Din Suhrawardi (R.A.)
iv) Khwaja Muhammad Baha al-Din Naqshbandi (R.A.)

Unit III: Introduction to Main Themes of the following Sufi Works
i) Ghuniyat al-Talibin
ii) Awarif al-Ma’arif
iii) Kashaf al-Mahjub
iv) Kimya-i-Sa’adat

Unit IV: Sufi Silsilas and Theories
i) Organization and Development of Sufi Silsilas
ii) Common Characteristics of Major Sufi Silsilas
iii) Wahdat al-Wujud of Ibn al-Arabi
iv) Wahdat al-Shuhud of Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi

Books Recommended
1. Al Arabi, Mohi al-Din, Fusus al-Hikam, Aitiqad Publishing House, Delhi
2. Al Arabi, Mohi al-Din, Futuhat al-Makkiyyah, Fazli Books, Delhi
3. Al Jilani, Shaikh Abdul Qadir, Ghuniyat al-Talibin, Areeb Publications, Delhi
5. Annemarie Schimmel, Mystical Dimensions of Islam, Cambridge University Press, UK
8. Faruqi, B. A, The Mujadid’s Concept of Tawhid, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
9. Ghazali, Abu Hamid, Kimya-i-Sa’adat, Adbi Dunya, Delhi
10. Nadwi, S. Abul Hasan Ali, Tazkiya wa Ihsan ya Tasawuf wa Suluk, Majlis Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
12. Qadiri, M. Uruj, Tasawwuf aur Ahl-i-Tasawwuf, Markazi Maktaba Islami publishers, Delhi
14. Suhrawardi, Shihab al-Din, Awarif al-Ma’arif, Taj Company, Delhi
15. Thanvi, Ashraf Ali, Shariat wa Tariqat, (Urdu), Kutub Khana Thanvi, Deoband
Unit-I Muslim Arts

i) Concept of Art in Islam

ii) Types of Muslim Art-I
   a) Calligraphy
   b) Painting

iii) Types of Muslim Art-II
   a) Pottery
   b) Handicrafts

iv) Types of Fine Arts
   a) Music
   b) Glass Work

Unit-II Muslim Architecture

i) Concept and Origin of Muslim Architecture

ii) Salient Features of Muslim Architecture

iii) Classical Muslim Architecture (Damascus, Baghdad, Cordova, Cairo, Istanbul and Isfahan)

iv) Indo-Muslim Architecture

Books Recommended

**IS18105DCE**

**Proficiency in Arabic-I**

(Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)

| Unit-I |  
|-----------------|-----------------|
| i. | القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الأول) / *Al-Qiraa’at al-Wadiah* (Part-I): Lesson No. 1 to 5. |
| ii. | تحفة النحو : Lesson No. 1. |
| iii. | القرآن الكريم / *Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem*: سورة الناس, (Chapter No. 113), سورة الفلق (Chapter No. 114). |
|  
| Unit-II |  
| i. | القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الأول) / *Al-Qiraa’at al-Wadiah* (Part-I): Lesson No. 6 to 10. |
| ii. | تحفة النحو : Lesson No. 2. |
| iii. | القرآن الكريم / *Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem*: سورة الإخلاص, (Chapter No. 110), سورة النصر (Chapter No. 112). |
|  
| Unit-III |  
| i. | القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الأول) / *Al-Qiraa’at al-Wadiah* (Part-I): Lesson No. 11 to 15. |
| ii. | تحفة النحو : Lesson No. 3. |
| iii. | القرآن الكريم / *Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem*: سورة الكافرون, (Chapter No. 108), سورة الكوثر (Chapter No. 109). |
|  
| Unit-IV |  
| ii. | تحفة النحو : Lesson No. 4 & 5. |
| iii. | القرآن الكريم / *Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem*: سورة الفيل, (Chapter No. 106), سورة فريش (Chapter No. 105). |

**Prescribed Texts:**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01.</td>
<td>القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الأول) Maulana Waheed al-Zaman Qasmi Kairanwi.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.</td>
<td>تحفة النحو Maulana Siraj al-Din Nadvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03.</td>
<td>توضيح القرآن / أسان ترمج. قرآن مع مختصر حواشي Justice Mufti Muhammad Taqi Uthmani.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Books Recommended:**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01.</td>
<td>أسان نحو (2 اجزاء)، أسان صرف (3 اجزاء) Maulana Mufti Saeed Ahmad Palanpuri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.</td>
<td>معلم الإنشاء (أول) Maulana Abdul Majid Nadvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03.</td>
<td>تيسير اللغة العربية (أول) Dr. Burhan Rashid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04.</td>
<td>Introducing Arabic Michael Mumisa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05.</td>
<td>النحو الواضح للمدارس الابتدائية (3 اجزاء) Ali al-Jarim and Mustafa Amin</td>
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<td>06.</td>
<td>Let’s Speak Arabic S.A. Rahman</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*****
IS18106DCE
Proficiency in Persian-I
Credit Value of Each Unit = 01

I. Selected Lessons from the following Text:

| i. | درس اول تا پنجم دروره آموزش زبان فارسی (جلد اول) |
| ii. | حکایت نمبر: 1 تا 5 در اخلاق درویشنگ |

II. Grammar:

| i. | Parts of Speech. |
| ii. | Kinds of Noun. |
| iii. | Kinds of Verb. |

Prescribed Texts:

| 01. | دوره آموزش زبان فارسی (جلد اول) از: مهدی ضرغامی. شوری گسترش زبان و ادبیات فارسی، ایران. |
| 02. | گلستان از: سعدی شیرازی. اعتقاد پبلشینگ باوس، دبی. |

Books Recommended:

| 01. | معلم فارسی از: شمس الدين احمد. |

**Note:** Students are expected to learn grammatical points and figures of speech and be able to translate (and explain) passages and portions from the prescribed texts from Persian into English / Urdu and vice-versa, be able to use words in sentences, fill up the blanks, complete the sentences and answer questions as given in the text books of Persian, write short essays or frame sentences on familiar Islamic Topics.
Unit I:
i) Renaissance in Europe: Causes and Impact
ii) Major Movements: Enlightenment and Reformation
iii) Industrial Revolution & New Society (Main Features)
iv) French Revolution: Causes and Impact

Unit II:
An Introduction to:
i) Capitalism
ii) Socialism
iv) Nationalism

Unit III:
i) Islam in the West: Main Features and Problems
ii) Islamic Societies in UK: (Islamic Foundation, Muslim Institute, London and Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies)
iii) Muslims in America: Contribution and Problems (a general view)

Unit IV:
Muslim Response to Western Thought and Ideologies: A Study of:
i) Sir Syed
ii) Muhammad Iqbal
iii) Muhammad Asad

Books Recommended

1. Ahmad, Khurshid, *Islam and the West*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
5. Asad, Muhammad, *Principles of State and Government in Islam*, University of California Press
Unit I: A Survey of Relevant Quranic Verses Related to:
i) The Universe
ii) The Origin of Life
iii) Embryology
iv) Environment

Unit II: Contribution of Muslims in the Field of Science (8th to 13th Centuries C.E.)
i) Jabir Ibn Hayyan (776-803) and Muhammad Ibn Musa al-Khwarizmi (d.840)
ii) Muhammad Ibn Zakariyya al-Razi (865-932)
iii) Abu'l Qasim al-Zahrawi (936-1013)
iv) Ibn Sina (980-1037) and Ibn al-Nafis (1213-1288)

Unit III: Contribution of Prominent Contemporary Muslim Scientists
i) Contemporary Discourse on Islam and Science (A General View)
   i) Dr. S. Z. Qasmi and Harun Yahya
   ii) S. Husain Nasr and Dr Abdul Qadir Khan
   iii) A. P. J Abdul Kalam and Sayyid Waqar Ahmad Hussaini
   v) Ziaud-Din Sardar, Zaki Kirmani

Unit IV: Scientific Pursuit in Muslim Centres
i) The Islamic World Academy of Science (IAS) and Association of Muslim Scientists and Engineers (AMSE)
ii) The Islamic Organisation of the Medical Sciences (IOMS)
iii) Islamic Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (ISESCO)
iv) Muslim Association for the Advancement of Science (MASS)

Books Recommended

11. Saud, Muhammad, *Islamic and Evolution of Science*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
IS18109GE
Introduction to Muslim Theology and Philosophy
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I: Muslim Theology (‘Ilm al-Kalam)
i) Meaning and Origin
ii) Development and Significance
iii) Main Doctrines of Following Schools:
   a. Jabariyah  
   b. Qadariyah
iv) Main Doctrines of Following Schools:
   a. Mu’tazilah  
   b. Ashariah

Unit II: Contribution of the Following Muslim Philosophers:
i) Al-Kindi
ii) Al-Farabi
iii) Ibn Sina
iv) Ibn Miskaweh & Ibn Tufayl

Books Recommended

2. Iqbal, Dr. S. M, The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
3. Nadwi, M. Abul Salam, Hukuma-i-Islam, Darul Musanifin, Lucknow
4. Nomani, Shibli, Ilm al-Kalam, (Urdu), Darul Musanifin, Lucknow
5. Rafiabadi, Dr. H. N, Emerging from Darkness – Al-Ghazzali’s Impact on Western Philosophy, Sarup and Sons, Delhi
6. Rafiabadi, Dr. H. N, Muslim Philosophy and Science and Mysticism, Sarup and Sons, Delhi
7. Sharif, M.M, A History of Muslim Philosophy, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
8. Sheikh, M. Saeed, Studies in Muslim Philosophy, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
IS18110GE
Human Rights: Western and Islamic Traditions
Credit Value of Each unit=01

Unit I: Human Rights in Western Tradition
i) Meaning and Significance
ii) Origin and Development
iii) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 1948 (Background and Introduction)
iv) The UDHR (Main Contents)

Unit II: Human Rights: An Islamic Perspective
i) Right to Security of Life
ii) Right to Freedom of Religion
iii) Right to Freedom of Thought and Expression
iii) Right to Privacy

Books Recommended

5. Mawdudi, S. Abul Ala, Islami Riyasat, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
6. Salah ud din, Muhammad, Fundamental Rights, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
7. Sheikh, Showkat Hussain, Human Rights in Islam, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
8. Showket, Parveen, Human Rights in Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
9. Umri, Syed Jalaluddin, Ghair Muslimo se Taluqat aur Unke Huqiq, Idarah Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh
Unit I: Islamic Da’wah
i) Meaning and Scope
ii) Importance
iii) Aims and Objectives
iv) Ways and Means

Unit II: Contemporary Approaches
i) Ikhwan al-Muslimun
ii) Jama’at-i-Islami
iii) Tablighi Jama’at
iv) Salafi Movement

Books Recommended

1. Arnold, T.W, Preaching of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
2. Islahi, M.A. Ahsan, Dawat-i-Din Aur us ka Tariqa-i-Kar, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
3. Islahi, Sadruddin, Muslims and Dawah and Islam, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
4. Khan, Wahiduddin, Tablighi Tehrik, Maktabah Al-Risalah, Delhi
5. Mawdudi, S. A. A, Islami Tehrik ka Makhsus Tariqa-i-Kar, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
9. Nadwi, Masud Alam, Hindustan ki Pehli Islami Tehrik, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
10. Siddiq, Mawlana M, Maslak-Ahl-i-Hadith aur Iskey Buniyadi Masail, Maraki Jamiat-i-Ahli Hadith Hind, Delhi
Unit I: The Life of the Final Messenger Muhammad ﷺ
i) The Prophet at Makkah: Da’wah and Major Events
ii) The Prophet at Madina: Major Events (Implications)
iii) The Concept of Khayr al-Qurun, Establishment of Islamic Society and State and its Characteristics

Unit II: Al-Khilafah al-Rashidah (The Pious Caliphate)
i) Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.): Consolidation of State and Society
ii) Hazrat ‘Umar (R.A.): Administration
iii) Hazrat ‘Uthman (R.A.): Role and Policies

Books Recommended

2. Hamidullah, M, Introduction to Islam, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
3. Hasan, Masudul, History of Islam, Adam Publishers and distributors, Delhi
5. Hussain, S. Athar, The Glorious Caliphate, Academy of Islamic Research, Lucknow
6. Khan, M. A, Muhammad the Final Messenger, Idarah-i-Adbiyat, Delhi
9. Rafiabadi, H. N, Hijrah: A Turning Point, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
10. Siddiqui, M. Mazharuddin, Development of Islamic State and Society, Institute of Islamic
### CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)
Scheme and Course Structure for
M. A. Islamic Studies 2\textsuperscript{nd} Semester Effective from Academic Session 2018 and onwards

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<th>SEMESTER II</th>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Paper Category</th>
<th>Hours per Week</th>
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<td>IS18201CR</td>
<td>Islamic Civilization (8\textsuperscript{th} – 14\textsuperscript{th} Centuries)</td>
<td>Core</td>
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<td>‘Ilm al-Kalam and Muslim Philosophy</td>
<td>Core</td>
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<td>IS18203CR</td>
<td>Islamic Social Sciences: Concepts and Development</td>
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<td>Islamic Jurisprudence and \textit{Tasawwuf} (Sufism)</td>
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<td>IS18210GE</td>
<td>An Introduction to Islamic Science and Scientists</td>
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<td>IS18212OE</td>
<td>Islamic Ethics: An Introduction</td>
<td>OE</td>
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</table>

\textit{GE and OE Courses are for the students of different departments of Kashmir University other than Department of Islamic Studies}
Unit I: *Abbasi Khilafah*

i) The Abbasid Revolution: Causes and Impact

ii) Prominent *Abbasi Khulafa*: Mansur, Mamun and Harun al-Rashid

iii) Translation Movement and Civilizational Interaction

iv) Society, Administration, Non-Arab Influences

Unit II: Civilizational Contribution

i) Development of Religious Sciences

ii) Development of Science and Technology

   (a) Social Sciences
   (b) Natural Sciences
   (c) Technology

iii) Education and Literature

iv) Agriculture, Trade and Commerce

Unit III: Islamic Civilization: Regional Development

i) Emergence of Regional Governments and Dynasties

ii) Society, Administration and Culture under Ghaznavids

iii) Polity, Administration, Religion and Culture under Saljuqs

iv) Society and Culture under Fatimids

Unit IV: Islamic Civilization in Spain (Rise and Decline)

i) Emergence of Islam in Spain

ii) Contribution to Learning: Natural and Social Sciences

iii) Prominent Scholars and their Impact on West

iv) The Crusades and Islamic Response

Books Recommended


**Unit I: Muslim Philosophy: An Introduction**

i) Beginning of Intellectual Discussions among early Muslims

ii) The Quranic Account of ‘Aql, Hikmah, Tadabbur, Tafakkur and ‘Ilm

iii) Interaction with Greek Philosophy during the Early Abbasid Period

iv) Institution of Bait al-Hikmah

**Unit II: ‘Ilm al-Kalam**

i) Meaning and Origin

ii) Development and Significance

iii) Main Doctrines of Following Schools:

   a. Mu‘tazilah
   b. Ashariah

   b. Qadariyah

iv) Main Doctrines of Following Schools:

   a. Jabariyah

**Unit III: Contribution of the Following Muslim Philosophers:**

i) Al-Kindi

ii) Al-Farabi

iii) Ibn Sina

iv) Ibn Miskaweh and Ibn Tufayl

**Unit IV: Contribution of the Following Muslim Philosophers:**

i) Imam Ghazzali

ii) Ibn Rushd

iii) Ibn Taimiyyah

iv) Iqbal and S. Hussain Nasr

**Books Recommended**


Unit I: Political Science
i) Early Development of Islamic Political Thought: An Overview of the Schools and role of Abu Hanifa
ii) Al-Farabi, Al-Mawardi and Shah Wali ul Allah
iii) Nature and Scope of Khilafah, Ummah
iv) Democracy and International Relations in Islam

Unit II: Economics
i) Economic System of Islam: Guiding Principles
ii) Interest-Free Banking in Islam
iv) Sources of Islamic Economy: Zakah, Kharaj, Khums and Jizya

Unit III: Economics and Historiography
i) The Economic Role of State
ii) Islamic Concept of History
iii) Muslim Contribution to Historiography: Ibn Ishaq and Ibn Khaldun

Unit IV: Sociology and Psychology
i) Islamic Sociology: An Introduction
ii) Islamic Institution of Family and its Social Role
iii) Islamic Psychology: An Introduction
iv) Concept of Psyche in Islam

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

2. Ahmad, Ausaf, *Islami Ma’ashiyat aur Bankari*, Institute of Objective Studies, Delhi
4. Ahmad, Manzoorud Din, *Islamic Political System in the Modern Age*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
12. Sheerwani, H.K, *Early Muslim Political Thought and Administration*, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
IS18204CR
Islamic Jurisprudence and Tasawwuf (Sufism)
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence and Maqasid al-Shari'ah
i) Genesis of Fiqh and its Early Development
ii) Sources of Islamic Law (Primary Sources: Quran, Sunnah, Ijma and Qiyas)
iii) Sources of Islamic Law (Secondary Sources: Istihsan, Maslahah, ‘Urf and Sad-u-Dharaiah)
iv) Concept of Maqasid al-Shariah and its scope

Unit II Tasawwuf (Sufism)

i) Impact of Sufism on Indian Society: An Overview
ii) An Introduction to Futuhat al-Makkiyyah of Ibn Arabi
iii) An Introduction of Maqasid al-‘Arifin of ‘Azud Din Muhammad Chishti
iv) Relevance of Sufism in the Contemporary Times

Books Recommended

1. Chishti, Azud Din Muhammad, Maqasid al-‘Arifin, Arabic and Persian Research Institute, Rajasthan.
3. Hasan, Ahmad, Analogical Reasoning in Islamic Jurisprudence, Adam Publishers, Delhi
5. Khudri, Muhammad, Tarikh-i-Fiqh Islami, Darul Musanifin, Azamgarh.
7. Nadvi, Fahim Akhter, Maqasid-i-Shariah ki Taqsim, Manzoor Academics and Research Consultants, Delhi.
10. Sarur, Ale Ahmad (Compiler), Hindustan Mein Tasawwuf, Iqbal Institute, Kashmir University.
### IS18205DCE

**Proficiency in Arabic-II**

_Credit Value of Each Unit = 01_

_(Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)_

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**Unit-I**

2. تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 6.
3. القرآن الكريم / *Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem*: سورة الحجرات (Chapter No. 49): From ًayah No. 01 to 05

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**Unit-II**

2. تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 7.
3. القرآن الكريم / *Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem*: سورة الحجرات (Chapter No. 49): From ًayah No. 06 to 09

---

**Unit-III**

2. تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 8.
3. القرآن الكريم / *Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem*: سورة الحجرات (Chapter No. 49): From ًayah No. 10 to 14

---

**Unit-IV**

2. تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 9 & 10.
3. القرآن الكريم / *Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem*: سورة الحجرات (Chapter No. 49): From ًayah No. 15 to 18

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<td>02.</td>
<td>تحفة النحو</td>
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<td>03.</td>
<td>توضيح القرآن / آسان ترجمة قرآن مع مختصر مواشي</td>
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**Books Recommended:**

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<td>آسان نحو (2 أجزاء)، آسان صرف (3 أجزاء)</td>
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<tr>
<td>02.</td>
<td>معلم الانتقاء (أول)</td>
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<tr>
<td>03.</td>
<td>تيسير اللغة العربية (الأول)</td>
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<td>04.</td>
<td>Introducing Arabic</td>
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<tr>
<td>05.</td>
<td>النحو الواضح للمدارس الابتدائية (3 أجزاء)</td>
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<td>06.</td>
<td>Let’s Speak Arabic</td>
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<tr>
<td>07.</td>
<td>Ta’fseer Surah al-Hujurat</td>
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IS18206DCE  
Proficiency in Persian-II

I. Selected Lessons from the following Text:

<p>| | |</p>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i.</td>
<td>دوره آموزش زبان فارسی (جلد اول)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ii.</td>
<td>گلستان</td>
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II. Grammar:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i.</td>
<td>Conjugations (گردان) of verbs: ماضی، حال، مستقبل</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii.</td>
<td>Pronoun and Adjective (Their Kinds).</td>
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Prescribed Texts:

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<tr>
<td>01.</td>
<td>دوره آموزش زبان فارسی (جلد اول)</td>
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Books Recommended:

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01.</td>
<td>معلم فارسی</td>
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Note: Students are expected to learn grammatical points and figures of speech and be able to translate (and explain) passages and portions from the prescribed texts from Persian into English / Urdu and vice-versa, be able to use words in sentences, fill up the blanks, complete the sentences and answer questions as given in the text books of Persian, write short essays or frame sentences on familiar Islamic Topics.
IS18207DCE
Islam and Orientalism: An Introduction to Prominent Orientalists and their Works
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I: Orientalism
i) Orientalism: Meaning and Definitions
ii) Orientalism: Origin and Medieval Development (An Overview)
iii) Orientalism during the 19th Century (An Introduction)

Unit II: Study of Islam
i) W. M. Watt: Prophet Muhammad’s Ṣirah of Madinan Period: Main Features
ii) P.K.Hitti: History of Khulafa al-Rashidun Period
iii) J. S. Baljon on Tafsir Writing

Unit III: Theology, Law and Mysticism in Islam
i) D. B. Macdonald on the Development of Islamic Theology
ii) R.A. Nicholson’s Description of Basic Concepts of Islamic Mysticism
iii) N. J. Coulson: Primary Sources of Islamic Jurisprudence (Quran and Sunnah)

Unit IV: Modern Developments
i) Introduction to the Writings of W. C. Smith on Islam
ii) J. L. Esposito’s View about Islamic Democracy and Jihad (An Overview)
ii) J. O. Voll: An Introductory Account of Revival and Reform in Islam

Books Recommended
4. Fahd, Obaidullah, Islamic Polity Orientalism, Institute of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
5. Hitti, P.K, History of the Arabs, Macmillan, UK
6. Jameelah, Maryam, Islam and Orientalism, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
7. Macdonald, D.B, Development of Muslim Theology, Jurisprudence and Constitutional Theory, Omega Publications, Delhi
8. Nadwi, S. A. H, Islamic Studies, Orientalists and Muslim Scholars, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
11. Smith, W. C, Islam in Modern History, Princeton University Press, USA
12. Watt, M. Muhammad at Madina, Oxford University Press, UK
Unit I: Islamic Da‘wah
i) Meaning and Scope
ii) Importance
iii) Aims and Objectives
iv) Ways and Means

Unit II: Dimensions of Islamic Da‘wah
i) Qualities of Dai’
ii) Da‘wah and Adab al-Ikhtilaf (Ethics of Disagreement)
iii) Da‘wah among Muslims
iv) Da‘wah among Non-Muslims

Unit III: Contemporary Approaches
i) Ikhwan al-Muslimun
ii) Jama’at-i-Islami
iii) Tablighi Jama’at
iv) Salafi Movement

Unit IV: Contemporary Prospects
i) Consideration of Human Psychology
ii) Da‘wah in Pluralistic Societies
iii) Communication Skills in Da‘wah
iv) Errors in Da‘wah Methodologies

Books Recommended
1. Arnold, T.W, Preaching of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
2. Islahi, M.A. Ahsan, Dawat-i-Din Aur us ka Tariqa-i-Kar, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
3. Islahi, Sadruddin, Muslims and Dawah and Islam, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
4. Khan, Wahiduddin, Tablighi Tehrik, Maktabah Al-Risalah, Delhi
5. Mawdudi, Abul ‘Ala and Amin Ahsan Islahi, Dawat-i Islami aur Is kay Mutalabat, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
9. Nadwi, Masud Alam, Hindustan ki Pehli Islami Tehrik, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
10. Siddiq, Mawlana M, Maslak-i-Ahl-i-Hadith aur Iskey Buniyadi Masail, Maraki Jamiat-i-Ahli Hadith Hind, Delhi
IS18209GE
Western Culture and Islam
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I: An Introduction to:
i) Capitalism
ii) Socialism
iii) Nationalism

Unit II: Muslim Response to Western Thought and Ideologies: A Study of:
i) Sir Syed
ii) Muhammad Iqbal
iii) Muhammad Asad

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Ahmad, Khurshid, Islam and the West, Markazi Maktaba Islami publishers, Delhi
2. Ahmad, Khurshid, Socialism Versus Islam, Muslim Welfare Society, Srinagar
4. Asad, Muhammad, Islam at the Cross Roads, Islamic Book Service, Delhi
5. Asad, Muhammad, Principles of State and Government in Islam, University of California Press
6. M. Iqbal, Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
8. Maryam Jameela, Islam Versus the West, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
9. Mawdudi, S. Abul Ala, Masala Qawmiyat, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
10. Mazharuddin Siddiqi, Modern Muslim Reformist Thought, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
11. S. Ahsan & A. Ali, Sir Syed's Contribution to Islamic Studies, Deptmant of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
An Introduction to Islamic Sciences and Scientists
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I: A Survey of Relevant Quranic Verses Related to:
i) The Universe
ii) The Origin of Life
iii) Embryology
iv) Environment

Unit II: Contribution of Muslims in the Field of Science (8th to 13th Centuries C.E.)
i) Jabir Ibn Hayyan (776-803) and Muhammad Ibn Musa al-Khwarizmi (d.840)
ii) Muhammad Ibn Zakariyya al-Razi (865-932)
iii) Abu’l Qasim al-Zahrawi (936-1013)
iv) Ibn Sina (980-1037) and Ibn al-Nafis (1213-1288)

Books Recommended

18. Iqbal, Muzaffar, Science and Islam, Greenwood Publishing Group, California
21. Sardar, Zia al-Din, An Early Crescent, Mansal,UK
22. Sardar, Zia al-Din, Arguments for Islamic Science, MAAS, Aligarh
23. Saud, Muhammad, Islamic and Evolution of Science, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
24. Shah, Naseem Ahmad, Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History (Urdu), UNESCO and Sahil Publications, Srinagar
Unit I: Tafsir
i) Tafsir: Meaning and Sources  
ii) Early Development  
iii) Introduction to Tarjuman al-Qur’an 
iv) Introduction to Tafhim al-Qur’an

Unit II: Hadith and Fiqh (Jurisprudence)
i) Meaning and Place of Hadith in Islam  
ii) Compilation (Tadwin) of Hadith: 
iii) Sources of Islamic Law: The Qur’an, Sunnah, Ijma, Qiyas  
iv) Prominent Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence: Hanafi school and Shafi’i school.

Books Recommended

13. Al-Dhahabi, Dr. Muhammad Hussain, Al-Tafsir wa al-Mufasirun, Dar al-Hadith, Al-Qahirah, Egypt
15. Azad, A. K, Basic Concepts of the Quran, Kitab Bhavan, Delhi
17. Hariri, G.A, Tarikh Tafsir wa Mufasirin, Taj Company, Delhi
19. Khan, Hamidullah, The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence: A Comparative Society, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
21. Salih, Subhi, Ulum al-Hadith, Taj Company, Delhi
22. Salih, Subhi, Ulum al-Quran, Taj Company, Delhi
23. Siddiqui, Zubayr, Hadith Literature, Suhail Academy, Lahore
24. Usmani, Mohammad Taqi, ‘Ulum al-Quran (Sciences of the Qur’an) Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
Unit I: Islamic Ethics
i) Ethics in Islam: Concept and Prospect
ii) Ethical Significance of:
   a) Salah   b) Sawm   c) Zakah   d) Hajj
iii) Social Ethics in Islam
iv) Economic Ethics in Islam

Unit II: Islamic Perspective on:
i) Human Rights
ii) AIDS
iii) Cloning
iv) Riba (Interest)

Books Recommended
1. Al-Ghazzali, Muhammad, Ihya 'ulum al-Din, Aitiqad Publishing House, Delhi
2. Al-Ghazzali, Muhammad, Khulq al-Muslim (Muslim Character) Qazi Publishers, Delhi
3. Dar, Bashir Ahmad, Quranic Ethics, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
4. Hamidullah, M, Introduction to Islam, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
5. Islahi, M.M. Yousuf, Adabi-i-Zindagi, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
6. Islahi, Muhammad Yusuf, Husn-i-Mu‘ashirat, Maktaba Zikra, Delhi
7. Mawdudi, Abul 'Ala, Ethical View Point of Islam, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
### CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

**Scheme and Course Structure for**

**M. A. Islamic Studies 3rd Semester Effective from Academic Session 2018 and onwards**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEMESTER III</th>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Paper Category</th>
<th>Hours per Week</th>
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<td>Islamic Civilization in Medieval India</td>
<td>Core</td>
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<td>Islamic Civilization in the Iran: Society and Polity</td>
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<td>Islam in Modern World: Thinkers, Trends and Movements in South Asia</td>
<td>Core</td>
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<td>Islam and Contemporary World</td>
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*GE and OE Courses are for the students of different departments of Kashmir University other than Department of Islamic Studies*
IS18301CR
Islamic Civilization in Medieval India
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I: Advent of Islam: Causes and Impact
i) Early Indo-Arab Relations
ii) Islam in Kerala and Sind and its Impact
iii) Socio-Religious and Political Conditions of North India on the Eve of the Turkish conquest
iv) The Ghaznavids and the Ghaurids in India, Establishment of Muslim Sultanate

Unit II: The Delhi Sultanate
i) Society, Religious Policy
ii) Political Theory and Administration
iii) Literature and Education
iv) Economy

Unit III: The Mughal India
i) Society, Religious Policy and Administration
ii) Literature and Education
iii) Economy
iv) Causes of the Decline

Unit IV: Islam in India (An Evaluation) and Resistance to British Imperialism
i. Islam and Indian Culture: Interaction, Impact, Bhakti Movement
ii. Role of prominent Sufis and Ulama (Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi, Shah Waliullah Dehlvi, Sayyid Ahmad Shahid)
iii. Muslim Response to Imperialism
   a. Hyder Ali
   b. Tipu Sultan
iv. Muslim Responses
   a. Jihad Movement
   b. Revolt of 1857

Books Recommended

1. Ahmad Aziz, Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford University Press, UK
2. Ahmad, M. G. Zubaid, The Contribution of India to Arabic Literature from Ancient Times to 1857, Maktaba Din wa Danish, Delhi
3. Chand, Tara, Influence of Islam on India Culture, Indian Press Ltd., Allahbad
4. Hussain, Yusuf, Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture, Asia Publishing House, Bombay
5. Islahi, Zafar al-Islam, Ahd-i-Islami Kay Hundustan Main Maashirat, Maishat aur Hukumat Kay Masail, Islamic Book Foundation, Delhi
6. Jafar, S.M, Some Culture Aspects of the Muslim Rule in India, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
7. Mujeeb, M, The Indian Muslims, Manoharlal Publishers, Delhi
8. Nadwi, S.A.H, Hindustani Musalman (Urdu), Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
10. Qurashi, I.H, Muslim Community in Indo-Pak Sub-Continent, Renaissance Publishing House, Delhi
11. Qurashi, I.H, Ulama in Politics, Renaissance Publishing House, Delhi
12. Rashid, A, Society and Culture in Medieval India, Ghosh Printing House, Calcutta
13. Siddiqui, Iqtidar Hussain, Islam and Muslims in South Asia, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
Unit I: Iran under Safavids
i) Society
ii) Economy
iii) Religious Policy
iv) Intellectual Development

Unit II: Iran under Qajars
i) Society
ii) Economy
iii) Religious Policy
iv) Intellectual Development

Unit III: Iran under Pahalvis
i) Society
ii) Economy
iii) Religious Policy
iv) Intellectual Development

Unit IV: Modern Developments
i) Islamic Revolution 1979 (Salient Features) and the Rise of Khomeni
ii) Educational and Scientific Development
iii) Social and Economic Development
iv) Foreign Relations

Books Recommended
5. Claflin, W. Harold, History of Persia from the Sassanids to the 20th Century, Perinial Press, USA
6. N. R. Keadie, Religions and Politics in Iran, Yale University Press, USAUK
7. N. R. Keddie, Islamic Response to Imperialism (S.J.Al-Afghan), Berekely and Los Angeles, UK
8. Raza Zada Shafaq, Tarikh-i-Adbiyat-i-Iran, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
9. W.B. Fisher, Cambridge History of Iran, Cambridge University Press, USA
Unit I: Islam and Modernism
i) Concept of Modernity in the Western Thought
ii) Concept of Tajdid and Tajadud
iii) Islamic Revivalism and Modernism in Contemporary Muslim Discourses: Fazlur Rahman
iv) Ibrahim Abu Rabi and Khurshid Ahmad

Unit II: Reformist Thinkers and Educational Development
i) Shah Waliullah: Ijtihad
ii) Sayyid Ahmad Barelvi and His Movement
iii) Nadwat-ul-Ulama, Lucknow: Establishment and Main Contribution
iv) Darul Ulum Deoband: Contribution to Religious Education

Unit III: New Trends in Islamic Thought
i) Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan: Main Features of Religious Thought
ii) Shibli Numani: His Views Ilm al-Kalam
iii) Muhammad Iqbal: Evaluation of the Western Culture
iv) Abul Kalam Azad: His Views on Pluralism (Mutahida Qaumiyat)

Unit IV: Later Thought and Movements in Islam
i) Abul ‘Ala Mawdudi: Approach to Socio-political Aspects of Islam
ii) Tabligi Movement (Main Objectives and Achievements)
iii) Role of Ulama in Indian Freedom Movement: Mahmud Hassan Gangohi
iv) Hussain Ahmad Madani and Ahmad Raza Khan Barelvi

Books Recommended

1. Afroz, Mehr, *Intellectual Modernism of Shibli*, Institute of Islamic Culture, Lahore
4. Ali, Abdul and S. Ahsan, *Sir Syed’s Contribution to Islamic Studies*, Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
7. Iqbal, Dr. S. M, *The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
IS18304CR
Islam and Contemporary World
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I Western Civilization in the Modern Arab World: Interaction and Impact

i) Genesis of Western Civilization
ii) Arab Encounter with the Western Civilization
iii) Contemporary Indo-Arab Relations
iv) India as depicted in Arab Writings

Unit II Contemporary Muslim Thinkers and Reformers (Main Contribution)

i) Shaikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz (1910-1999)
ii) Ismail Raji al-Faruqi (1921-1986)
iii) Taha Jabir al-Alwani (1935-2016)
iv) Pir Zulfikar Naqashbandi (b. 1953)

Books Recommended

1. Al-Alwani, Taha Jabir, Issues in Contemporary Islamic Thought, International Institute of Islamic Thought, USA.
2. Al-Biruni, Kitab al-Hind
3. Al-Faruqi, Ismail Raji, Islamization of Knowledge, International Institute of Islamic Thought, USA.
4. Islahi, Zia al-Din, Hindustan Arbun ki Nazar Mein, Darul Musanifin, Azamgarh.
7. Shaikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz, Maqalat wa Fatawa, Darussalam, Lahore.
IS18305DCE
Proficiency in Arabic-III
Credit Value of Each Unit = 01
(Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)

Unit-I

i. قراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني) / Al-Qiraa’at al-Wadiah (Part-II): Lesson No. 01 to 05.

ii. تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 11.

iii. القرآن الكريم / Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem: سورة الإسراء (Chapter No. 17): From āyah No. 23 to 26

Unit-II

i. قراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني) / Al-Qiraa’at al-Wadiah (Part-II): Lesson No. 06 to 10.

ii. تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 12.

iii. القرآن الكريم / Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem: سورة الإسراء (Chapter No. 17): From āyah No. 27 to 31

Unit-III

i. قراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني) / Al-Qiraa’at al-Wadiah (Part-II): Lesson No. 11 to 15.

ii. تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 13.

iii. القرآن الكريم / Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem: سورة الإسراء (Chapter No. 17): From āyah No. 32 to 35

Unit-IV

i. قراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني) / Al-Qiraa’at al-Wadiah (Part-II): Lesson No. 16 to 20.

ii. تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 14 & 15.

iii. القرآن الكريم / Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem: سورة الإسراء (Chapter No. 17): From āyah No. 36 to 39

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<td>01</td>
<td>القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني)</td>
<td>Maulana Waheed al-Zaman Qasmi Kairanwi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>تحفة النحو</td>
<td>Maulana Siraj al-Din Nadvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>توضيح القرآن / آسان ترجمة قرآن مع مختصر حوائج</td>
<td>Justice Mufti Muhammad Taqi Uthmani</td>
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Books Recommended:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Book</th>
<th>Author</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>آسان نحو (2 أجزاء)، آسان صرف (3 أجزاء)</td>
<td>Maulana Mufti Saeed Ahmad Palanpuri</td>
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<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>معلم الإنشاء (دوم)</td>
<td>Maulana Abdul Majid Nadvi</td>
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<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>تيسير اللغة العربية (الجزء الثاني)</td>
<td>Dr. Burhan Rashid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Introducing Arabic</td>
<td>Michael Mumisa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>النحو الواضح للمدارس الابتدائية (3 أجزاء)</td>
<td>Ali al-Jarim and Mustafa Amin</td>
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<td>06</td>
<td>Let’s Speak Arabic</td>
<td>S.A. Rahman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Learn to Speak Arabic and English</td>
<td>Maulana Badr al-Zaman Qasmi Kairanwi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>نصوص إسلامية</td>
<td>Dr. V. Abdur Rahim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td>A Practical Approach to the Arabic Language</td>
<td>Dr. Wali Akhtar Madvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>مقاطع العربية (2 أجزاء)</td>
<td>Noor Aalam Khaleel Ameeni</td>
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*****
IS18306DCE
Proficiency in Persian-III
Credit Value of Each Unit = 01

I. Selected Lessons from the following Text:

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i.</td>
<td>آموزش زبان فارسی (آزفا) کتاب دوم</td>
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<tr>
<td>ii.</td>
<td>پیام مشرق (فارسی)</td>
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Prescribed Texts:

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01.</td>
<td>آموزش زبان فارسی (آزفا) کتاب دوم</td>
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<tr>
<td>02.</td>
<td>پیام مشرق (فارسی)</td>
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Books Recommended:

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<tr>
<td>01.</td>
<td>تاریخ ادبیات فارسی</td>
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<tr>
<td>02.</td>
<td>احسن القواعد</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03.</td>
<td>اوژق القواعد</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Students are expected to learn grammatical points and figures of speech and be able to translate (and explain) passages and portions from the prescribed texts from Persian into English / Urdu and vice-versa, be able to use words in sentences, fill up the blanks, complete the sentences and answer questions as given in the text books of Persian, write short essays or frame sentences on familiar Islamic Topics.

*****

33
IS18307DCE
Major World Religions Other than Islam
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I:
i) Religion: Meaning and Importance
ii) Approaches and Methods for the study of World Religions
   a) Sociological Approach
   b) Psychological Approach
iii) Islamic Approach to the Study of Religion
iv) Concept of Unity of Religion or Wahadat al-Adyan

Unit II:
i) Hinduism: Chief Characteristics, Vedic Traditions, Epic Literature
ii) Reform Movements in Hinduism: Arya Samaj and Brahmo Samaj
iii) Buddhism: Life of Gautama Buddha and Basic Teachings
iv) Development and Decline of Buddhism in India: Mahayana and Hinyana

Unit III:
i) Zoroastrianism: Life and Teachings of Zorathustra
ii) Zoroastrian Monotheism and Dualism
iii) Sikhism: Life and Teachings of Guru Nanak, Development of Sikh religion and Culture
iv) Bahaism: Emergence and Doctrines

Unit IV:
i) Judaism: Main Teachings, Zionism
ii) Quranic view of Yahud (Banu Israel)
iii) Christianity: Basic teachings; Important Sects: Roman Catholics and Protestants
iv) Crisis of Christianity in the Modern West, the Quranic Account of Isa, Maryam and Nasara

Books Recommended

1. Faruqi, Amad al-Hassan, Dunya ke Bade Madhahib, Maktaba Jamiah, Delhi
2. Faruqi, Ismail Raji Al, Islam and Other Faiths, Islamic Book Foundation, London
3. Hope M. Lewis and Mark R. Woodward, Religions of the World, Prince Hall, Newjersey, USA
4. Islahi, Sadruddin, Din Ka Qurani Tasawur, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
5. Islahi, Sultan Ahmad, Madhab ka Islami Tasawur, Idara Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh
6. Jameelah, Maryam, Islam vis Ahi Kitab, Taj Company, Delhi
7. Kamal, Razi Ahmad, Hindustani Madhahib: Ek Mutala, Maktaba Al-Hasnat, Delhi
8. Maududi, Abul Ala, Yahudiyat wa Nasraniyat, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
10. Ridgeon, Lloyd (ed.), Major World Religions, Routledge Curzen, UK
Unit I:
i) Origin and Development of Islamic Studies in the Islamic Context (An Overview)
ii) Development of Islamic Studies in the Western Context (An Overview)
iii) Approaches in Islamic Studies: Traditional, Modern (Muslim and Orientalist)

Unit II:
i) Nature and Scope of Islamic Studies
ii) Islamic Studies as a Social Science and its Relationship with other Social Sciences
iii) Inter-Disciplinary Approaches
iv) Relationship with Oriental Languages and their Literature

Unit III:
i) Project Report Writing and its Significance
ii) Selecting the Project Topic and Writing the Synopsis of the Project
iii) Sources and their Types
iv) Methods of Collecting the Data for the Project

Unit IV:
i) Examining and Using the Data
ii) Use of Chapterization, References, Tables and Appendices
iii) Transliteration
iv) Use of Introduction, Conclusion, Bibliography in the Project Report

Books Recommended

3. Denfer, Von. Research in Islam, Islamic Foundation, UK
7. Mawdudi, Abul ‘Ala. Taleemat, (Urdu), Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
8. Nadwi, Abul Hasan Ali, Islamic Studies, Orientalists and Muslim Scholars, Lucknow
Unit I: Human Rights in Western Tradition
i) Meaning and Significance
ii) Origin and Development
iii) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 1948 (Background and Introduction)
iv) The UDHR (Main Contents)

Unit II: Human Rights: An Islamic Perspective-I
i) Right to Security of Life
ii) Right to Freedom of Religion
iii) Right to Freedom of Thought and Expression
iv) Right to Privacy

Unit III: Human Rights: An Islamic Perspective-II
i) Right to Seek Justice
ii) Right to Equality
iii) Right to Economic Security
iv) Dignity of Women

Unit IV: International Relations in Islam
i) Islamic Concept of International Relations and Mithaq-i-Madinah
ii) Peace and Conflict in Islam
iii) Rights of Minorities
iv) Islam and Globalization

Books Recommended

15. Salah ud Din, Muhammad, Fundamental Rights, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
16. Sheikh, Showkat Hussain, Human Rights in Islam, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
17. Showket, Parveen, Human Rights in Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
18. Umri, Syed Jalaluddin, Ghair Muslimo se Taluqat aur Unke Huquq, Idarah Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh
IS18310DCE
Islamic Culture in Spain
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I
i) Spain before the Conquest of Muslims
ii) Establishment of Muslim Rule in Spain
iii) Early Phase of Muslim Rule 711-754 (A General View)

Unit II
i) Later Phases of Independent Ummayad Rule (755-912)
ii) Independent Ummayad Rule (912-1031)
iii) Al-Moravids (1061-1147) and Second Phase and Al-Mohads (1213-1223)

Unit III
i) Religious Sciences
ii) Natural Sciences
iii) Social Sciences

Unit IV
i) Art and Literature
ii) Impact on the West
iii) Decline of Muslim Rule in Spain

Books Recommended

1. Dehlvi, Muhammad Ayatullah, Andlus ka Tarikhi Jagrafiyah, Jamia Usmania, Hyderabad
2. Hassan, Masudul, History of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
3. Hitti, P. K. A History of the Arabs, Macmillion, UK
4. Khan, Adam Malik, Development of Sciences in Muslim Spain, Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
5. Nadvi, Rashid Akhtar, Musalman Andlus Main, Sangmail Publishers, Lahore
7. Sawlat, Tharwat, Millat-i-Islami ki Mukhtasar Tarikh (Part-I), Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
8. Watt, Montegomery, A History of Islamic Spain, Routledge, UK
Unit I: Concept of Finance in Islam
i) Nature and Scope of Islamic Finance
ii) Islamic Concept of Wealth
iii) Capitalistic Concept of Economy
iv) Socialistic Concept of Economy

Unit II: Business Ethics in Islam
i) Human Resources Ethics
ii) Production Ethics
iii) Marketing Ethics
iv) Financial Ethics

Unit III: Products of Islamic Banking
i) Concept of Banking
ii) Conventional Banking
iii) Islamic Banking: Concept and products of Early Period
iv) Products: a) Mudharabah (Co-Parentership), b) Musharakah (Partnership), c) Bai’ah Murabaha (Cost-Plus Sale) d) Ijarah (Leasing) e) Istisnah (Manufacture and Sale) f) Bai’ahSalam (Advance Sale).

Unit IV: Experiments in Islamic Banking
i) Islamic Development Bank (IDB), Saudi Arabia
ii) Bank Islami Malaysia, Islamic Investment Bank, Pakistan
iii) The Islamic Bank of Britain
iv) Faisal Bank of Sudan

Books Recommended
5. Ismail, Syed Muhammad, *Critical Analysis of Capitalism, Socialism and Islamic Order*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
Unit I: *Abbasi Khilafah*

i) The Abbasid Revolution: Causes and Impact

ii) Prominent *Abbasi Khulafa*: Mansur, Mamun and Harun al-Rashid

iii) Translation Movement and Civilizational Interaction

iv) Society, Administration, Non-Arab Influences

Unit II: Civilizational Contribution

i) Development of Religious Sciences

ii) Development of Science and Technology
   
   (a) Social Sciences
   
   (b) Natural Sciences
   
   (c) Technology

iii) Education and Literature

iv) Agriculture, Trade and Commerce

Books Recommended


IS18313GE
Basic Principles of Islamic Social Sciences
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I: Political Science
i) Early Development of Islamic Political Thought: An Overview of the School and Role of Abu Hanifa
ii) Al-Farabi, Al-Mawardi and Shah Wali ul Allah
iii) Nature and Scope of Khilafah, Ummah
iv) Democracy in Islam

Unit II: Economics
i) Economic System of Islam: Guiding Principles
ii) Interest-Free Banking in Islam
iii) Sources of Islamic Economy: Zakah, Kharaj, Khums and Jizya

Books Recommended

16. Ahmad Khurshid, Family in Islam, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
17. Ahmad, Ausaf, Islami Ma’ashiyat aur Bankari, Institute of Objective Studies, Delhi
19. Ahmad, Manzoor ud Din, Islamic Political System in the Modern Age, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
22. Mawdudi, Abul ‘Ala, Ma’ashiyat-i-Islam, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
23. Rosenthal, E.J, Political Thought in Medieval Islam, Oxford University Press, UK
24. Sheerwani, H.K, Early Muslim Political Thought and Administration, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
26. Siddiqui, M. Nejatullah, Some Aspects of Islamic Economy, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
Unit I
i) Advent of Islam in Kashmir
ii) Social, Political and Religious Conditions during 12th –14th Centuries
iii) Establishment of Muslim Sultanate (1339-1470 C.E.)
iv) Development of Arts, Education and Literature during Sultanate Period

Unit II
i) Sayyid Ali Hamadani (R.A): Life, Thought (Political and Sufi) and Role
ii) Shaykh Nur al-Din (R.A): Life and Teachings
iii) Shaykh Hamzah Makhdumi (R.A): Life and Role
iv) Shaykh Yaqub Sarfi (R.A): Life and Works

Books Recommended
1. A’ezam, Muhammad, Waq’at-i-Kashmir, Jammu and Kashmir Islamic Research Centre, Srinagar
5. Dar, G.M, Social and Religious Conditions of Kashmir on the Eve of Foundation of Muslim Sultanate
6. Hasan, Mohibul, Kashmir Under the Sultans, Shaikh Muhammad Usman and Sons, Srinagar
9. Khan, Muhammad Ishaq, Kashmir’s Transition to Islam, Manoharlal Publications, Delhi
10. Khan, Muhammad Ishaq, Perspectives on the History of Kashmir, Shaikh Muhammad Usman and Sons, Srinagar
12. Shah, Pir Hasan, Tarikh-i-Hasan, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
13. Sofi, G.M.D, Islamic Culture in Kashmir, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
14. Sofi, G.M.D, Kashir, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
15. Tasir, Rashid, Tarikh-i-Hurriyat-i-Kashmir, Muhafiz Publications, Srinagar
Unit I:
   i) Concept of Gender in Islam
   ii) Woman in the Quran and Sunnah
   iii) Status of Women under Prophet Muhammad ﷺ
   iv) Status of Women under Khulafa al-Rashidun (An Overview)

Unit II:
   i) Marriage in Islam
   ii) Divorce
   iii) Socio-Economic Status of Woman
   iv) Political Status of Woman

Books Recommended

4. Khan, Wahid ud-Din, *Woman Between Islam and Western Society*, The Islamic Centre, Delhi
5. Khan, Wahid ud-Din, *Women in Islamic Shari`ah*, The Islamic Centre, Delhi
# Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

**Scheme and Course Structure for M.A. Islamic Studies 4th Semester Effective from Academic Session 2018 and onwards**

## Semester IV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Paper Category</th>
<th>Hours per Week</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>IS18401CR</td>
<td>Islamic Culture and Society in Kashmir: Origin and Development</td>
<td>Core</td>
<td>3 1 0</td>
<td>3+1=4</td>
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<tr>
<td>IS18402CR</td>
<td>Islam in the Modern World: Thinkers, Trends and Movements in West Asia</td>
<td>Core</td>
<td>3 1 0</td>
<td>3+1=4</td>
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<td>IS18403CR</td>
<td>Islamic Culture and Society under Ottomans</td>
<td>Core</td>
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<td>3+1=4</td>
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<tr>
<td>IS18404CR</td>
<td>Muslim Dynasties and States (A General Survey)</td>
<td>Core</td>
<td>1 1 0</td>
<td>1+1=2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Proficiency in Arabic-IV (Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)</td>
<td>DCE</td>
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<td>Islam and Women</td>
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<td>IS18408DCE</td>
<td>Ethics in Islam: Basic Concepts and Developments</td>
<td>DCE</td>
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<td>Dissertation</td>
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<td>Comparative Study of Religions</td>
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<td>Modern Muslim Reformist Thought and Movements in West Asia</td>
<td>OE</td>
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*GE and OE Courses are for the students of different departments of Kashmir University other than Department of Islamic Studies*
IS18401CR
Islamic Culture and Society in Kashmir: Origin and Development
Credit value of Each Unit=01

Unit I
i) Advent of Islam in Kashmir
ii) Social, Political and Religious Conditions during 12th – 14th Centuries
iii) Establishment of Muslim Sultanate (1339-1470 C.E.)
iv) Development of Arts, Education and Literature during Sultanate Period

Unit II
i) Sayyid Ali Hamadani (R.A): Life, Thought (Political and Sufi) and Role
ii) Shaykh Nur al-Din (R.A): Life and Teachings
iii) Shaykh Hamzah Makhduemi (R.A): Life and Role
iv) Shaykh Yaqub Sarfi (R.A): Life and Works

Unit III
i) Influence of Central Asia and Iran on Kashmir Society (1339-1586 C.E.)
ii) Kashmir under the Mughals (General Survey)
iii) Kashmir under the Afghans (General Survey)
iv) Kashmir under the Sikhs (General Survey)

Unit IV
i) Treaty of Amritsar: Causes and Impact
ii) Kashmir under the Dogras: An Estimate
iii) Role of Socio-Religious Organizations (1880-1947 C.E.)
iv) Kashmir after the Dogra Rule: Some Important Events

Books Recommended
5. Dar, G.M., *Social and Religious Conditions of Kashmir on the Eve of Foundation of Muslim Sultanate*
Unit I

i) Key Concepts: *Islah, Tajdid and Nahda*

ii) Islamic Order, Divergence and Convergence, *Tawatur* (Continuity) and Change

iii) Muhammad bin Abdul Wahhab: Thought and Movement

iv) Sokoto Movement

Unit II

i) Shaykh Ali Sanusi: Movement and its Characteristics

ii) Sayyid Jamal al-Din al-Afghani: Thought and Impact

iii) Shaykh Muhammad Abduhu: Religious Reformist and Educational Thought

iv) Arab Nationalism: Abdul Rahman al-Kawakibi

Unit III

i) Sayyid Rashid Rida: Thought and Contribution

ii) *Al-Ikhwan al-Muslimun*
   a. Objectives and Achievements
   b. Important Thinkers (Hassan al-Bana and Sayyid Qutb) and their Contribution

iii) Intellectual Awakening: Namik Kamal and Zia Gokalp

iv) The Arab Spring

Unit IV

i) Ali Shariati: Contribution to Social Thought

ii) Murtaza Mutahhari and his Thought

iii) Imam Khomeini and his Role in Islamic Revolution in Iran

iv) The Palestine Issue (PLO, Hamas and Hezbollah)

Books Recommended

7. Fahad, Obaidullah and Salahuddin, *Syed Qutb ki Hayat wa Khidmat ka Tajziyah*, Hindustan Publications, Delhi
IS18403CR
Islamic Culture and Society under the Ottomans
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I
i) Origin and History of Turks
ii) Rise of the Ottomans
iii) Golden Age of the Ottomans (Administration)
iv) Social and Educational Institutions

Unit II
i) Millet System
ii) Role of Ulama
iii) Sufi and Dervesh Orders
iv) Ottoman Contribution to Religious Sciences

Unit III
i) Scientific and Literary Achievement of the Ottomans
ii) Ottoman Historiography
iii) Salient Features of the Ottoman Caliphate
iv) The Ottomans and the West

Unit IV
i) Tanzimat Reforms
ii) Young Turks Movement and Constitutional Movement
iii) Fall of the Ottoman Empire and its Impact

Books Recommended

1. Ayyubi, N. A., Some Aspects of Islamic Turkish Culture, Aligarh Muslim University.
10. Tharwat, Thawlit, Millat Islamia ki Mukhtasar Tarikh (Part-II), Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
Unit I Muslim Dynasties of East and West

i) Idrisis (788-974)
ii) Samanis (819-999)
iii) Tulunis (868-905)
iv) Hamadanis (895-1002)

Unit II Medieval Arab States (Salient Features)

i) Aghlabis (800-909)
ii) Zangis (1127-1250)
iii) Ayyubis (1171-1260)
iv) Mamluks (1250-1382)

Books Recommended

### IS18405DCE

**Proficiency in Arabic-IV**

_Credit Value of Each Unit = 01_  
*(Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)*

#### Unit-I

| i. | القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني) / Al-Qira‘at al-Wadiah (Part-II): Lesson No. 21 to 26. |
| ii. | تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 16. |
| iii. | القرآن الكريم / Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem: سورة الكهف (Chapter No. 18): From āyah No. 01 to 05. |

#### Unit-II

| i. | القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني) / Al-Qira‘at al-Wadiah (Part-II): Lesson No. 27 to 31. |
| ii. | تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 17. |
| iii. | القرآن الكريم / Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem: سورة الكهف (Chapter No. 18): From āyah No. 06 to 10. |

#### Unit-III

| i. | القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني) / Al-Qira‘at al-Wadiah (Part-II): Lesson No. 32 to 36. |
| ii. | تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 18. |
| iii. | القرآن الكريم / Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem: سورة الكهف (Chapter No. 18): From āyah No. 99 to 105. |

#### Unit-IV

| i. | القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني) / Al-Qira‘at al-Wadiah (Part-II): Lesson No. 37 to 41. |
| ii. | تحفة النحو: Lesson No. 19 & 20. |
| iii. | القرآن الكريم / Al-Qur’an Al-Kareem: سورة الكهف (Chapter No. 18): From āyah No. 106 to 110. |

#### Prescribed Texts:

| 01. | القراءة الواضحة (الجزء الثاني) | Maulana Waheed al-Zaman QasmiKairanwi. |
| 02. | تحفة النحو | Maulana Siraj al-Din Nadvi |
| 03. | توضيح القرآن / آسان ترجمة قرآن مع مختصر حواشي | Justice Mufti Muhammad TaqiUthmani. |

#### Books Recommended:

| 01. | آسان نحو (2 أجزاء)، آسان صرف (3 أجزاء) | Maulana Mufti Saeed Ahmad Palanpuri |
| 02. | معلم الأنشاء (سوم) | Maulana Abdul Majid Nadvi |
| 03. | تيسير اللغة العربية (الثالث) | Dr. Burhan Rashid |
| 04. | Introducing Arabic | Michael Mumisa |
| 05. | النحو الواضح للمدارس الابتدائية (3 أجزاء) | Ali al-Jarim and Mustafa Amin |
| 06. | Let’s Speak Arabic | S.A. Rahman |
| 07. | A New Arabic Grammar of the written language | J.A. Haywood and H.M. Nahmad |
| 08. | معجم تصرف الأفعال العربية | Maulana Abul Hasan Ali Nadvi |
| 09. | معجم تصرف الأفعال العربية | Dr. Antuwan al-Duhdaah |
IS18406DCE
Proficiency in Persian-IV

I. Selected Lessons from the following Text:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>i.</th>
<th>نصف اول (درس اول تا ششم: صفحه نمبر: 1 تا 73)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ii.</td>
<td>نصف آخر</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Selected Lessons from the following Text:

i. آموزش زبان فارسی (آزفا) کتاب دوم
ii. پیام مشرق (فارسی)

Prescribed Texts:

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
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</table>
| 01. | اموزش زبان فارسی (آزفا) کتاب دوم  
| 02. | پیام مشرق (فارسی)        |

Books Recommended:

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
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</tr>
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</table>
| 01. | تاریخ ادبیات فارسی  
| 02. | احسن القواعد  
| 03. | اوجز القواعد  
| 04. | شعر العجم  
| 05. | کشمير مین فارسی ادب کی تاریخ  
| 06. | کشمير مین فارسی ادب کی تاریخ |

Note: Students are expected to learn grammatical points and figures of speech and be able to translate (and explain) passages and portions from the prescribed texts from Persian into English / Urdu and vice-versa, be able to use words in sentences, fill up the blanks, complete the sentences and answer questions as given in the text books of Persian, write short essays or frame sentences on familiar Islamic Topics.

*****
Unit I
i) Concept of Gender in Islam
ii) Woman in the Quran and Sunnah
iii) Status of Women under Prophet Muhammad ﷺ
iv) Status of Women under Khulafa al-Rashidun (An Overview)

Unit II
i) Marriage in Islam
ii) Divorce
iii) Socio-Economic Status of Woman
iv) Political Status of Woman

Unit III
i) Polygyny and Polyandry
ii) Maintenance Issues
iii) Women in Contemporary Muslim World (An Overview of Malaysia, Turkey and Iran)
iv) Women in other Cultures: Christianity and Hinduism (Basic Themes)

Unit IV
i) Women in the West and Rise of Feminism
ii) Feminism and its Features
iii) Muslim Responses to the Feminism-I
   a) Zeenat Kausar       b) Suraya Batool Alvi
iv) Muslim Responses to the Feminism-II
   a) Zainab al-Alwani   b) Jalaluddin Umri

Books Recommended
10. Ahmad, Khurshid, *Family Life in Islam*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
11. Alvi, Suraya Batul, *Tarikh-i-Niswan aur Islam*, Mansurat, Multan
15. Kausar, Zeenat, *Women in Feminism and Politics, New Directions Towards Islamization*, Malaysia
16. Khan, Wahid ud-Din, *Woman Between Islam and Western Society*, The Islamic Centre, Delhi
17. Khan, Wahid ud-Din, *Women in Islamic Shariah*, The Islamic Centre, Delhi
Unit I: Islamic Ethics
i) Ethics in Islam: Concept and Prospect
ii) Study of Islamic Ethical Concepts in Quran:
   a) Haya   b) ‘Adl   c) Taqwa   d) Afu   e) Tarahum   f) ‘Ijz   g) Sabr   h) Tawwakul   i) Tawbah
   j) Sidq
   iii) Study of Islamic Ethical Concepts in Ahadith:
       a) Haya   b) ‘Adl   c) Taqwa   d) Afu   e) Tarahum   f) ‘Ijz   g) Sabr   h) Tawwakul   i) Tawbah
       j) Sidq

Unit II: Man and Moral Behaviour
i) Ethical Significance of:
   a) Salah, Sawm,
   b) Zakah, Hajj
   ii) Social Ethics in Islam
   iii) Economic Ethics in Islam

Unit III: Ethical Studies
i) Ethical Philosophy of al-Ghazzali
ii) Ethical Philosophy of Sayyid Ali Hamadani
iii) An Introduction to Khulq al-Muslim by Muhammad al-Ghazzali
iv) An Introduction to Adabi Zindagi by Muhammad Yusuf Islahi

Unit IV: Islamic Perspective on:
i) Human Rights
ii) AIDS
iii) Cloning
iv) Riba (Interest)

Books Recommended
10. Al-Ghazzali, Muhammad, *Khulq al-Muslim* (Muslim Character) Qazi Publishers, Delhi
11. Ali Hammdani, Sayyid’, *Dhakiratu’l Muluk*, Islamic Book Foundation, Delhi
13. Dar, Bashir Ahmad, *Quranic Ethics*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
19. Umar-ud-Din, Muhammad, *Ethical Philosophy of al-Ghazzali*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
IS18409DCE

Dissertation
Unit I: Islamic Doctrines
i) Unity of Mankind
ii) Love and Brotherhood
iii) Egalitarianism
iv) Social Justice

Unit II: Pluralism During the Early Islam
i) Muslim religious tolerance in Makkah
ii) Muslim Treatment with other Communities in Madinah (Miithaq-i-Madinah)
iii) Religious Tolerance under the Pious Caliphs (An overview)

Unit III: Modern Developments and Muslim Response
i) Modernity and Islam
ii) Democracy and Islam
iii) Human Rights and Islam
iv) Secularism and Islam

Unit IV: Muslim Minorities
i) Muslims in Non-Muslim majority Societies: Issues of Mutual Understanding, Dialogue and Identity
ii) Indian Pluralism: Nature and Prospects
iii) Muslims in Britain and France
iv) Muslims in USA

Books Recommended

2. Hamidullah, Muhammad., The Muslim Conduc of State, Shaikh Muhammad Ashraf, Lahore
3. Hamidullah, Muhammad., The Prophets Establishment of State and its Succession, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
4. Haq, Mashirul Haq, Musalman aur Secular India, Maktaba Jamia Ltd., Delhi
5. Haykal, M. Hussain, The Life of Muhammad (SAAS), Crescent Publishers, Delhi
6. Islahi, Sultan Ahmad, Islam ka Tasaawwur-i-Masawat, Idara Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh
8. Umari, Jalal al-Din, Ghair Muslimo se Taluqat aur Unke Haquq, Idara Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh
IS18411DCE
Sciences of the Quran
Credit Value of Each unit=01

Unit I: Concepts
i) Wahi
ii) Asbab al-Nazul
iii) Mutashabihat and Muhkamat
iv) Rabt and Nazm
v) Nasikh and Mansukh
vi) A’ijaz al-Qur’an

Unit II: Science of Exegesis (Tafsir)
i) Jama wa Tadwin of the Text of the Quran
ii) Tafsir: Meaning and Importance
iii) Sources of Tafsir
iv) Early Development of Tafsir

Unit III: The Quran as a Source of Knowledge and Laws
i) The Quran as Source of Knowledge
ii) The Quran as a Source of Social Laws
iii) The Quran as a Source of Economic Laws
iv) The Quran and the Development of Modern Sciences

Unit IV: Tafasir of the Quran: Classical and Modern
i) Classical Tafasir: Tafasir of Tabari, Razi, Qurtabi
ii) Modern Tafasir: Tafasir of Rashid Rida Misri, Abdul Majid Daryabadi, Amin Ahsan Islahi
iii) Orientalist Approach to the Understanding of Quran (An Overview)
iv) Contemporary Developments in Quranic Studies in the Muslim World

Books Recommended

1. Al-Dhahabi, Dr. Muhammad Hussain, Al-Tafsir wa al-Mufasirun, Dar al-Hadith, Al-Qahirah, Egypt
2. Ghazali, Imam. The Book of Knowledge, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
3. Gilani, Manazir, Ahsan. Tadwin Quran, Maktaba Thanvi, UP
4. Mustansir, Mir. Coherence in the Quran, American Trust Publications, USA
5. Rahman Fazlur. Social Structure of the Quran, Two Parts, Taj Company, Delhi.
7. Salih, Sabhi, Tarikh Tafsir wa Mufasirin, Taj Company, Delhi
Unit I
i) Hadith: Meaning and Definition
ii) Hadith and Sunnah, *Athar* and *Khabar*
iii) Necessity of Hadith Science and Forms of Sunnah, Important Concepts
iv) Importance of Hadith

Unit II
i) Hadith as a Source of *Shari’ah*
ii) Early Compilations (*Tadwin*) of Hadith
iii) *Kutub al-Ahadith*: Special Features
   (a) Sahih Bukhari       (b) Sahih Muslim       (c) Muwatta Imam Malik
   (d) Sunan Abu Daud     (e) Sunan Nasai        (f) Sunan Ibn Majah
   (g) Jami’a Tirmidhi

Unit III
i) Classification of Hadith
ii) Fabrication of Hadith
iii) *Riwayah* and *Dirayah*
iv) Role of Hadith in Fiqh Development

Unit IV
i) Development of Hadith Sciences in Modern Times
ii) Traditional ‘*Ulama* Approach (Mustafa al- ‘Azmi)
iii) Orientalists’ Approach (N. J. Coulson)
iv) Muslim Modernists Approach (Javaid Ahmad Ghamdi)

Books Recommended

1. Amin, Muhammad Taqi. *Hadith ka Dirayati Miyar*, Nadwatul Musaniﬁn, Delhi
2. Azimi, Mustafa, *Early Development of Hadith Methodology*, Suhail Academy, Lahore, Pakistan
3. Coulson. N. J. *A History of Islamic Law*, Edinburg, UK
5. Mawdudi, Abul Ala., *Sunnat ki Ayini Hathiyat*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
Unit I: Fiqh: Meaning and Early Development
i) Meaning and Definition: Din, Shari’ah, Fiqh and Usul al-Fiqh
ii) Origin of Fiqh
iii) Early Development of Fiqh
iv) Importance of Usul al-Fiqh as a Science of Islamic Jurisprudence

Unit II: (A) Islamic Law and its Basic Sources
   i) Islamic Law: Nature and Importance
   ii) Islamic Law and the Western Concept of Law
   iii) Basic Sources of Islamic Law
       a) The Qur’an  b) The Sunnah  c) Ijma  d) Qiyas

   (B) Subsidiary Sources of Islamic Law
       a) Istihsan  b) Masalah al-Mursalah  c) Istihsab
       d) Urf  e) Sadd al-Dharai  f) Qawl al-Sahabi

Unit III: Ijtihad and Taqlid
i) Ijtihad: Meaning and Prerequisites
ii) Types of Ijtihad and Maqasid al-Shariah
iii) Ijtihad and its Types: Scope and Significance in Modern Times
iv) Taqlid: Meaning and Scope

Unit IV: Important Madhahib (Schools) of Fiqh: Main Characteristics
i) The Hanafi
ii) The Shafi’i
iii) The Maliki
iv) The Hanbali
v) The Ithna Ashari

Books Recommended
4. Khan, Hamidullah. The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi.
7. Nayazi, Imran Khan, Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
Unit I: W.C. Smith
i) An Introduction of the Works of Smith
ii) Smith on Modern Islam in India
ii) Smith on Islamic Law

Unit II: J.L. Esposito
i) An Introduction of the Work of Esposito
ii) Revivalism
iii) Political Thought

Unit III: J.O. Voll
i) An Introduction of the Works of Voll
ii) Reform in Islam (Voll)
iii) Democracy in Islam (Voll)

Unit IV: Annemarie Schimmel
i) An Introduction of Work of Schimmel
ii) Meaning of Sufism
iii) Classical Development of Sufism

Books Recommended

IS18415GE
Modern Muslim Reformist Thought and Movements in South Asia
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I: Islam and Modernism
i) Concept of Modernity in the Western Thought
ii) Concept of Tajdid and Tajadud
iii) Islamic Revivalism and Modernism in Contemporary Muslim Discourses: Fazlur Rahman
iv) Ibrahim Abu Rabi and Khurshid Ahmad

Unit II: New Trends in Islamic Thought
i) Sir Sayyid: Main Features of Religious Thought
ii) Shibli Numani: His Views on *Ilm al-Kalam*
iii) Muhammad Iqbal: Evaluation of the Western Culture
iv) Abul Kalam Azad’s views about Pluralism

Books Recommended

15. Ahmad, Aziz, *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*, Oxford University Press, UK
19. Iqbal, Muhammad, *The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
Unit I: Tasawwuf and Sufis of Early Period
i) Meaning, Origin and Development
ii) Hasan Basri (R.A.)
iii) Rabia Basri (R.A.)
iv) Junayd al-Baghdadi (R.A.)

Unit II: Sufis of Later Period: Life and Role as Da‘is
i) Khwaja Muin al-Din Chishti (R.A.)
ii) Shaikh Abdul Qadir Jilani (R.A.)
iii) Shaikh Shihab al-Din Suhrwardi (R.A.)
iv) Khwaja Muhammad Baha al-Din Naqshbandi (R.A.)

Books Recommended
11. Al Arabi, Mohi al-Din, Fusus al-Hikam, Aitiqad Publishing House, Delhi
12. Al Arabi, Mohi al-Din, Futuhat al-Makkiyyah, Fazli Books, Delhi
13. Al Jilani, Shaikh Abdul Qadir, Ghuniyat al-Talibin, Areeb Publications, Delhi
15. Annemarie Schimmel, Mystical Dimensions of Islam, Cambridge University Press, UK
17. Bhat, M.A, Sufi Thought of Shaikh Sayyid Abdul Qadir Jilani (R.A) and Its Impact on the Sub-continent, D. K Print World, Delhi
18. Faruqi, B. A, The Mujadid’s Concept of Tawhid, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
19. Ghazali, Abu Hamid, Kimya-i-Saadat, Adbi Dunya, Delhi
20. Nadwi, S. Abul Hasan Ali, Tazkiya wa Ihsan ya Tasawwuf wa Suluk, Majlis Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
22. Qadiri, M. Uruj, Tasawwuf aur Ahl-i-Tasawwuf, Markazi Maktaba Islami publishers, Delhi
24. Suhrwardi, Shihab al-Din, Awarif al-Ma’arif, Taj Company, Delhi
25. Thanwi, Mawlana Ashraf Ali, Shariat wa Tariqat, (Urdu), Kutub Khana Thanvi, Deoband
IS18417OE  
Comparative Study of Religions  
Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Unit I:  
i) Religion: Meaning and Importance  
ii) Approaches and Methods for the study of World Religions  
   c) Sociological Approach  
   d) Psychological Approach  
ii) Islamic Approach to the Study of Religion  
iv) Concept of Unity of Religion or *Wahadat al-Adyan*

Unit II:  
i) Hinduism: Chief Characteristics, Vedic Traditions, Epic Literature  
ii) Buddhism: Life of Gautama Buddha and Basic Teachings  
iii) Judaism: Main Teachings, Zionism  
iv) Christianity: Basic teachings; Important Sects: Roman Catholics and Protestants

Books Recommended

11. Faruqi, Amad al-Hassan, *Dunya ke Bade Madhahib*, Maktaba Jamiah, Delhi  
15. Islahi, Sultan Ahmad, *Madhab ka Islami Tasawur*, Idara Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh  
17. Kamal, Dr. Razi Ahmad, *Hindustani Madhahib: Ek Mutala*, Maktaba Al-Hasnat, Delhi  
20. Ridgeon, Lloyd (ed.), *Major World Religions*, Routledge Curzen, UK
UNIT I
i) Key Concepts: Islah, Tajdid and Nahda
ii) Islamic Order, Divergence and Convergence, Tawatur (Continuity) and Change
iii) Muhammad bin Abdul Wahhab: Thought and Movement

UNIT II
i) Shaykh Ali Sanusi: Movement and its Characteristics
ii) Sayyid Jamal al-Din al-Afghani: Thought and Impact
iii) Shaykh Muhammad Abduhu: Religious Reformist and Educational Thought

Books Recommended

1. Adams, Charles, Islam and Modernism, Islamic Book Trust, Kaulalampur, Malaysia
2. Algar, Hamid, Islamic Revolution in Iran, Ansariyah Publications, Qum, Iran
5. Dabla, Bashir Ahmad, Islam and Muslims: Dr. Ali Shariati’s Sociological Views, Dilpreet Publishing House, Delhi
6. Esposito, J.L, Voices of Resurgent Islam, Oxford University Press, UK
7. Fahad, Obaidullah and Salahuddin, Syed Qutb ki Hayat wa Khidmat ka Tajziyah, Hindustan Publications, Delhi
8. Hourani, Albert, Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age, Oxford University Press, London
10. Muazzam, Anwar, Jamal al-Din-Afghani, Genuine Publications, Delhi
11. Nadwi, S. A. H, Western Civilization, Islam and Muslims, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
13. Siddiqui, Mazharuddin, Modern Reformist Thought in the Muslim World, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
15. Zaki, Muhammad Shouqi, Tarikh-i-Ikhwani Muslimin: Mazi wa Hal (Urdu Translation by S. Rizwan Ali Nadvi), Majlas-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow