



1.1  
1.2.0  
1.2.1  
1.2.2  
1.3  
1.3.1  
1.3.2







3.2 Manner of articulation (Point of articulation) (presence or absence of voicing) (presence or absence of aspiration)

Manner of Articulation (stops) -i plosives oral occlusives (affricates) -ii (fricatives) -iii (nasals) -iv (nasal cavity) (trill) -v (flap) -vi

(lateral) -vii (glides) -viii (semi-vowels) (Point of articulation) (bilabial) -i (dental) -ii (retroflex) -iii

concave (palatal) -iv (velar) -v (velum) (glottal) -vi (presence or absence of voicing) (un-voiced) -ii (voiced) -i (presence or absence of aspiration) (aspirated) -i (un-aspirated) -ii

3.3 (3.3.1 12 5 4 2 1 1 1 2 28 3.4



4.9 4.10 4.0 (inverted pyramid) (Headline) ( 5Ws) who? what? where? when? why? How? 4.1 4.2



4.4

Irony

(Professional column)

(Professional column)

(News ?

agency)





